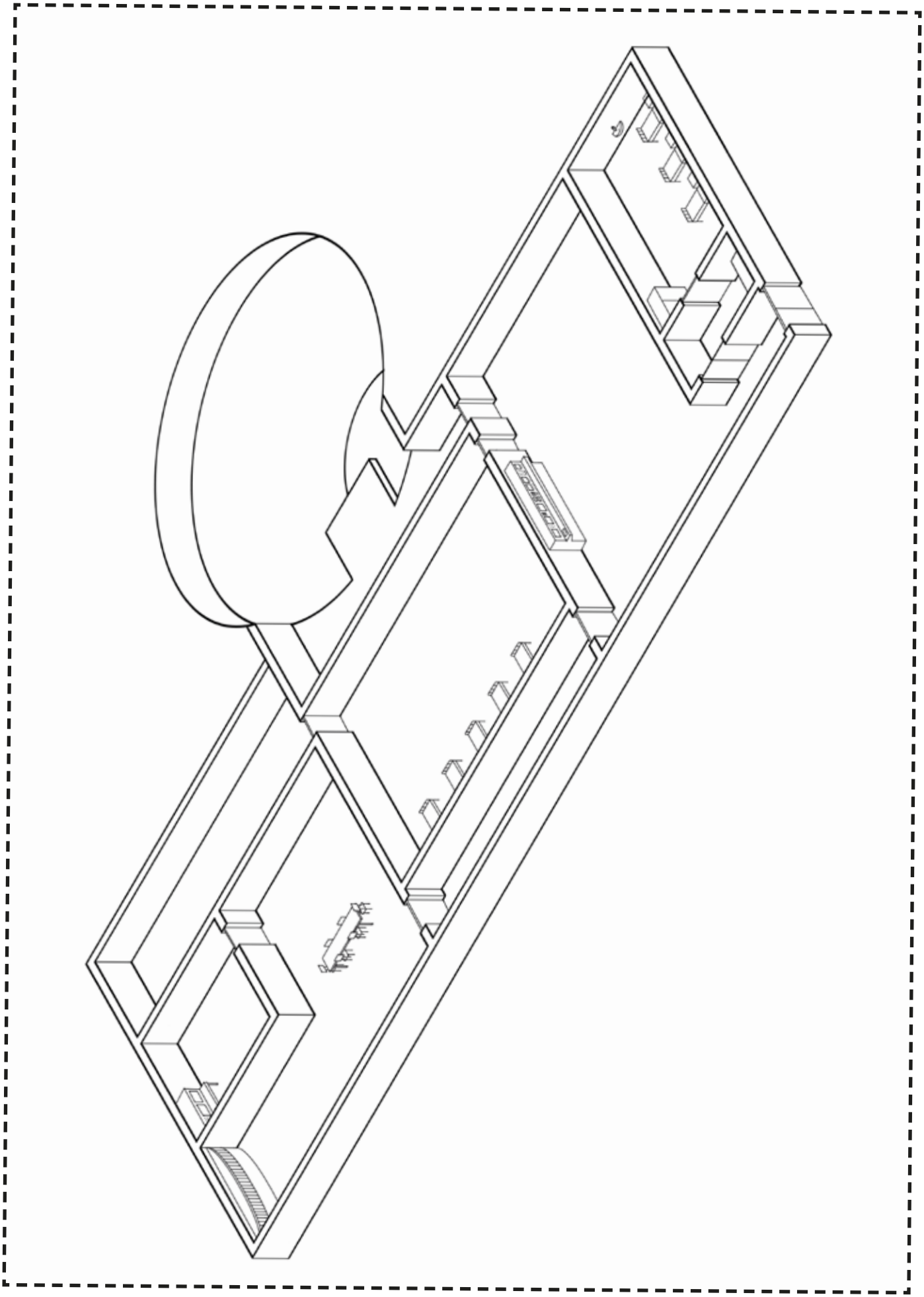


Mappa per i giocatori